METAFOUNDATION dba POST CARBON INSTITUTE

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year Ended December 31, 2023

ANDERSON GROUP CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS, LLC 2165 NW Professional Drive, Suite 101 Corvallis, OR 97330 (541) 757-2070

METAFOUNDATION dba POST CARBON INSTITUTE

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Partners Kristen P. Gose, CPA Alyce Chapman, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To The Board of Directors Metafoundation dba Post Carbon Institute Corvallis, Oregon

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Metafoundation dba Post Carbon Institute (the "Institute"), an Oregon not-for-profit corporation, which are comprised of the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2023, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Metafoundation dba Post Carbon Institute as of December 31, 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Metafoundation dba Post Carbon Institute and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Metafoundation dba Post Carbon Institute's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements. In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Metafoundation dba Post Carbon Institute's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Metafoundation dba Post Carbon Institute's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Anderson Group CPAs, LLC

April 26, 2024

METAFOUNDATION dba POST CARBON INSTITUTE Statement of Financial Position As of December 31, 2023

ASSETS Current Assets Cash and Cash Equivalents Contributions Receivable Grants Receivable Prepaid Expenses	\$	631,098 35,756 400,000 10,104
Total Current Assets		1,076,958
Property and Equipment Computers Furniture and Equipment		12,087 5,327
Total Property and Equipment Less: Accumulated Depreciation		17,414 (12,979)
Net Property and Equipment		4,435
Other Assets Grants Receivable - Long Term		75,000
Total Other Assets		75,000
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	1,156,393
LIABILITIES Current Liabilities Accounts Payable Accrued Vacation Total Current Liabilities	\$	13,404 27,248 40,652
	\$	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	ф —	40,652
NET ASSETS Without Donor Restrictions With Donor Restrictions	\$	499,644
Purpose Restrictions Time-Restricted For Future Periods		266,097 350,000
Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions		616,097
TOTAL NET ASSETS		1,115,741
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	1,156,393

METAFOUNDATION dba POST CARBON INSTITUTE Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Without Donor Restriction		With Donor Restriction		Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUE					
Foundation and Community Grants Contributions Publication Revenue Fees and Other Income Investment Income Net Assets Released from Restrictions	\$ 589,900 144,621 3,053 22,773 5,848 194,769	\$	685,000 - - - (194,769)	\$	1,274,900 144,621 3,053 22,773 5,848
Total Support and Revenue	 960,964		490,231		1,451,195
EXPENSES					
Program Services Awareness Understanding Action	623,420 247,248 18,210		- - -		623,420 247,248 18,210
Total Program Services	 888,878		-		888,878
General and Administrative Fundraising	103,012 56,133		-		103,012 56,133
Total Supporting Services	 159,145		-		159,145
Total Expenses	 1,048,023		-		1,048,023
Change in Net Assets	(87,059)		490,231		403,172
Net Assets, Beginning of the Year	586,703		125,866		712,569
Net Assets, End of the Year	\$ 499,644	\$	616,097	\$	1,115,741

METAFOUNDATION dba POST CARBON INSTITUTE Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

		Program Services			Supporting S	Services		
	Awareness	Understanding	Action	Total Program Services	General and Administrative	Fund- Raising	Total Supporting Services	Total Expenses
Compensation Employee Benefits Payroll Taxes	\$ 410,070 18,573 33,002	\$ 84,673 7,153 6,654	\$ 14,195 468 1,125	\$ 508,938 26,194 40,781	\$ 70,247 3,077 5,496	\$ 46,795 2,020 3,692	\$ 117,042 5,097 9,188	\$ 625,980 31,291 49,969
Total Personnel Costs	461,645	98,480	15,788	575,913	78,820	52,507	131,327	707,240
Awards and Grants Contract Services Advertising Office Expenses Occupancy Travel Conferences and Meetings Insurance Telephone and Internet Supplies Depreciation	74,980 58,386 - 880 1,877 9,147 709 3,212 2,066 9,823 695	- 135,691 250 254 667 2,302 - 1,224 784 7,283 313	1,309 650 20 31 74 - 82 48 185 23	74,980 195,386 900 1,154 2,575 11,523 709 4,518 2,898 17,291 1,031	- 13,795 - 7,002 307 788 - 545 343 1,280 132	836 69 204 936 350 225 934 72	- 14,631 - 7,071 511 1,724 - 895 568 2,214 204	74,980 210,017 900 8,225 3,086 13,247 709 5,413 3,466 19,505 1,235
Total	\$ 623,420	\$ 247,248	\$ 18,210	\$ 888,878	\$ 103,012	\$ 56,133	\$ 159,145	\$ 1,048,023

METAFOUNDATION dba POST CARBON INSTITUTE Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Change in Net Assets	\$ 403,172
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities:	
Depreciation Increase in Contributions Receivable Increase in Grants Receivable Increase in Prepaid Expenses Increase in Long Term Grants Receivable Decrease in Deposits Increase in Accounts Payable Increase in Accrued Vacation	$\begin{array}{c} 1,235\\(6,287)\\(300,000)\\(1,614)\\(75,000)\\1,000\\6,599\\4,536\end{array}$
Total Adjustments	 (369,531)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	 33,641
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Purchase of property and equipment	 (4,670)
Net Cash Used by Investing Activities	(4,670)
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	 28,971
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	602,127
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$ 631,098

NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION

Metafoundation dba Post Carbon Institute (the "Institute") was established in 2003 in the State of Oregon.

The Institute provides individuals, communities, businesses, and governments with the resources needed to understand and respond to the interrelated economic, energy, equity, and environmental crises that define the 21st century. The Institute envisions a world of resilient communities and re-localized economies that thrive within ecological bounds.

We organize our projects and programs into three categories that reflect our strategy for engaging the public in the sustainability issues of the 21st century. We are striving to help people gain **(1) awareness** of the E⁴ crises (energy, environment, economy, equity) and potential responses, then gain deeper **(2) understanding** through immersive educational experiences, and then take **(3) action** to build resilience in their households and communities.

Awareness

The Awareness Program Area is intended to reach a broad audience and deliver fundamental information people need in order to recognize and respond to the interrelated energy, environmental, economic, and equity crises of modern times. This program area contains the largest collection of PCI's projects:

- **Resilience.org** is the leading online hub for the community resilience movement, where we publish original articles and republish relevant articles from other sites.
- **General Communications** is our project to deliver content to our audience through online events, speaking engagements, distribution of newsletters, social media posts, media outreach, and responses to public inquiries.
- **Research, Reflection, and Reporting (3R)** is our project to produce and promote articles that express PCI's views on sustainability topics, energy, community resilience, and current events. It also includes keeping ourselves informed of emerging concepts.
- **Podcasts** is our project for delivering content developed for listeners. In 2023 we produced episodes for three podcasts: *Crazy Town, What Could Possibly Go Right?*, and *Holding the Fire*.

Highlights of the Awareness Program Area in 2023 include:

- Publication of ~28 articles per week on Resilience.org.
- Planning and development work on Resilience+, a program to provide a deeper experience (understanding and action) for visitors to Resilience.org.
- Release of the fifth season (15 full episodes and 10 bonus episodes) of the *Crazy Town* podcast, with over 407,000 total downloads of all episodes since the launch in 2019, and an 11% increase in the average number of episode downloads over the fourth season.
- Release of 12 episodes of the *Holding the Fire: Indigenous Voices on the Great Unraveling* podcast, with over 17,000 downloads of all episodes since the launch in October 2023.
- Release of 9 episodes of the *What Could Possibly Go Right?* podcast, with over 230,000 total downloads since its release in 2020, and a 4% increase in average number of episode downloads from 2022 to 2023.
- Delivery of 22 presentations/interviews by PCI staff.
- Publication of 25 total articles by PCI staff, with 15 placed in external media outlets.

NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION (continued)

Understanding

The Understanding Program Area is intended to help those who have gained awareness of sustainability issues to attain more depth of knowledge and more confidence in what they know. Projects included in this program area:

- **Liminality Network** is a project that connects selected international sustainability experts to explore how humanity can navigate the interrelated social and ecological crises driven by accelerating environmental and social breakdown over the coming decades.
- **Publications** is our project for providing written material in formal, in-depth formats, such as books and reports.
- Think Resilience is PCI's online course and flagship resource for deep-dive education.

Highlights of the Understanding Program Area in 2023 include:

- Growth of the Liminality Network to 68 members, consisting of diverse thinkers, practitioners, and influencers (including NGO and grassroots leaders, and civil service, government, and academic professionals), including hosting five online events and organizing 3 working groups.
- Release of the report *Welcome to the Great Unraveling: Navigating the Polycrisis of Environmental and Social Breakdown*, which accrued over 9,000 downloads.
- Registration of 1,448 participants in Think Resilience.

Action

The Action Program Area is about encouraging our constituents to move from thinking and learning to doing. We currently have one project in this program area:

• The **Take Action Series** is our webinar project which provides inspiring examples and conversations about meaningful actions that can be taken to address the E⁴ crises.

Highlights of the Action Program Area in 2023 include:

- Production of two webinars about (1) moving from warning about the polycrisis to navigating it and (2) prospects for embracing degrowth as an economic transition strategy.
- Average of 560 registrants per webinar.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Accounting Method

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The accounting policies conform to generally accepted accounting principles and have been consistently applied in the preparation of the financial statements.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash consists primarily of checking accounts held with a financial institution. The Institute restricts its cash deposits to financial institutions which are members of the FDIC.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost and are depreciated using straight-line methods over the estimated useful lives of the related assets. Major expenditures in excess of \$500, and those which substantially increase lives, are capitalized. Maintenance, repairs and minor renewals are expensed when incurred. The fair value of donated capital items is similarly capitalized.

Revenue Recognition

The Institute recognizes services and other fee revenue in the period when the service has been provided.

Grants and Contributions

The Institute recognizes grants and contributions when cash, securities or other assets; an unconditional promise to give; or a notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give – that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return – are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met.

Contributions received are recorded as with or without donor restrictions depending on the existence or nature of any donor restrictions. Support that is restricted by the donor is reported as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions if the restriction expires in the reporting period in which the support is recognized.

Donations are recorded as support at their estimated fair value. Such donations are reported as unrestricted support unless the donor has restricted the donated asset to a specific purpose.

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of their estimated future cash flows. Conditional promises to give are not included as support until the conditions are substantially met.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Donated Assets

Donated marketable securities and other noncash donations are recorded as contributions at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. Donated property and equipment are reported at estimated fair value at the date of donation. Donated property and equipment are reported as increases in net assets without donor restriction unless the donor has restricted the use of donated assets to a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as contributions with donor restrictions. Absent donor stipulations regarding how long those donated assets must be maintained, the Institute reports expiration of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service as instructed by the donor.

Donated Services

Donated services are recognized as contributions, if the services (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation.

There are volunteers who contribute their time to the Institute. No amounts have been recognized in the accompanying financial statements because the criteria for recognition of such volunteer effort have not been satisfied.

Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor or grantor imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

- Without Donor Restriction Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for growth endowment and certain program uses.
- With Donor Restriction Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time, or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Income Taxes

The Institute is a nonprofit organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is exempt from federal income taxes. The Institute has also been classified as an entity that is not a private foundation within the meaning of the Internal Revenue Code. The Institute is also exempt from Oregon state income taxes under Section 317.080 of Oregon Revised Statutes and California franchise taxes under Section 23701d of the Revenue and Taxation Code. It is the opinion of management that all income earned has been related to the Institute's tax-exempt status and there has been no unrelated business income. Accordingly, no provision has been made for income taxes in the financial statements.

The Institute has adopted the provision of FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 740-10, *Income Taxes*, relating to accounting for uncertain tax provisions. The Institute recognizes the tax benefit from uncertain tax positions only if it is more likely than not that the tax positions will be sustained on examination by the tax authorities, based on the technical merits of the position. The Institute did not have any uncertain tax positions in connection with these financial statements.

Generally, the Organization is subject to examination by U.S. federal, state, and local income tax authorities for three years from filing of a tax return.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Organization has adopted FASB authoritative guidance that defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring the fair value, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value hierarchy requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. There are three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1 – Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 – Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Institute to concentrations of credit risk are primarily cash, investments and accounts receivable. The Institute places its cash in financial institutes that are insured in limited amounts by the U.S government.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been reported in the statement of activities by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited based on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. The expenses that are allocated include salaries, occupancy and other foundation expenses, which are allocated on the basis of time and effort.

NOTE 3—LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL ASSETS

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of financial position date, comprise the following as of December 31, 2023:

Financial assets, at year end	\$ 1,156,393
Less those unavailable for general expenditure within one year: Net Assets with Purpose Restriction Net Assets with Time Restriction Net Investment in Property and Equipment	(266,097) (350,000) (4,435)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	<u>\$ 535,861</u>

NOTE 4 – OPERATING LEASE

The Institute leased an office space in Corvallis, Oregon for \$1,000 per month on a month-tomonth basis through August 2022, at which time the rent was renegotiated to \$500 per month through February 2023.

In February 2023, the Institute entered into a one year agreement for \$150 per month for office space at a new location in Corvallis, Oregon. In February 2024, the lease was renewed at an updated monthly rent of \$180. The fair market value of the leased space is estimated to be \$350 per month, thus includes a \$200 per month in-kind donation (the difference between the paid rent and total fair market value of the space) through February 2024 and \$170 per month in-kind donation from March 2024 through February 2025. The in-kind donation value is not reported on the financial statements.

Rent expense was \$2,650 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

NOTE 5- NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following as of December 31, 2023:

Purpose Restrictions Liminality Network	\$	16,097
<u>Time-Restricted for Future Periods</u> General Support Liminality Network Resilience.org		150,000 250,000 200,000
Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	<u>\$</u>	616,097

NOTE 6 – NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of other events specified by donors during the year ended December 31, 2023:

General Support	\$	75,000
Liminality Network		119,769
Total	<u>\$</u>	194,769

NOTE 7– SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events are events or transactions that occur after the statement of financial position date but before financial statements are available to be issued. The Institute recognizes in the financial statements the effects of all subsequent events that provide additional evidence about conditions that existed at the date of the statement of financial position, including the estimates inherent in the process of preparing financial statements. The Institute's financial statements do not recognize subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that did not exist at the date of the statement of financial statement of financial statements are available to be issued.

The Institute has evaluated subsequent events through April 26, 2024 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.